

## **HIV CRIMINALIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES**

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AN OVERVIEW OF THE VARIETY AND PREVALENCE OF LAWS USED TO PROSECUTE AND PUNISH PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV (PLHIV) IN THE US.

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SD 📀

NE

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TX

6 STATES MAY REQUIRE REGISTRATION AS A SEX OFFENDER as part of the punishment under HIV-specific laws



8 STATES HAVE REFORMED OR REPEALED one or more parts of their HIV-specific criminal laws

28

## STATES WITH HIV-SPECIFIC CRIMINAL LAWS including laws targeting say/

ID

MT

WA

NV

OR

including laws targeting sex/ non-disclosure, exposure to bodily fluids, needle-sharing, sex work, and blood/ organ/semen donation STATES WITH SENTENCING ENHANCEMENTS applicable to PLHIV who commit an underlying sexual assault crime.

8

25

LEARN MORE AT HIVLAWANDPOLICY.ORG

## STATES THAT HAVE PROSECUTED PLHIV UNDER NON-HIV-SPECIFIC, GENERAL CRIMINAL LAWS

This number represents states with reported charges and/or convictions for non-HIV-specific offenses, where positive HIV status was relevant in establishing a (non-HIV-specific) element of the offense.

NY

SC

GA

~DE Mn

37

**STATES HAVE** 

HIV-SPECIFIC CRIMINAL LAWS

AND/OR SENTENCE ENHANCEMENTS APPLICABLE TO PLHIV (Note: Total reflects overlap among the 28 states with HIV-specific laws and the 8 with sentence enhancements.)